

# COMMERCE AND NAVIGATION.

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## REPORT

OF THE

## SECRETARY OF THE TREASURY,

TRANSMITTING

*A report from the Register of the Treasury of the Commerce and Navigation, of the United States for the year ending the 30th June, 1850.*

JANUARY 1, 1851.

AN ACT to provide for the printing of the Annual Report upon Commerce and Navigation.

[Sec. 1.] *Be it enacted by the Senate and House of Representatives of the United States of America in Congress assembled,* That it shall be the duty of the Secretary of the Treasury to cause the annual report upon commerce and navigation to be completed at as early a day before the first Monday in January in each year as is practicable.

Sec. 2. *And be it further enacted,* That when completed, or in the course of its progress towards completion, if that will give despatch to the business, the work of printing, under the superintendence of said Secretary, shall be commenced, and the whole shall be printed and ready for delivery on or before the first day of January next ensuing the close of the fiscal year to which the report relates.

Sec. 3. *And be it further enacted,* That until Congress shall otherwise direct, the Secretary of the Treasury shall cause to be printed, in the same manner as other printing of the Department, twenty thousand copies of said report, which shall be distributed as follows: first, the usual number for the use of the members of the two Houses and their officers; second, five hundred copies for the use of the Treasury Department; and thirdly, as nearly as may be, five thousand copies to the Senate and thirteen thousand copies to the House, to be distributed by the members of each House.

Sec. 4. *And be it further enacted,* That the report aforesaid, except such as are to be bound with other public documents, shall be substantially bound: *Provided,* That the expense thereof shall not exceed twelve and a half cents for each copy.

Approved September 16, 1850.

GIDEON AND CO., PRINTERS.

No. 3—STATEMENT OF FOREIGN EXPORTS—Continued.

WHITHER EXPORTED.		—MERCHANDISE PAYING DUTIES AD VALOREM.							
		FISH—DRIED, SMOKED, AND PICKLED.							
		Dried or smoked.		Salmon.		Mackerel.		Herrings and shad.	
		Cwt.	Dollars.	Barrels.	Dollars.	Barrels.	Dollars.	Barrels.	Dollars.
1	Russia.....								
2	Prussia.....								
3	Sweden and Norway.....								
4	Swedish West Indies.....					40	194		
5	Denmark.....								
6	Danish West Indies.....	148	343			1,161	3,596	193	492
7	Hanse Towns.....								
8	Holland.....								
9	Dutch East Indies.....								
10	Dutch West Indies.....			23	304	809	2,781	466	1,437
11	Dutch Guiana.....			47	427	977	3,223	300	692
12	Belgium.....								
13	England.....								
14	Scotland.....								
15	Ireland.....								
16	Gibraltar.....								
17	Malta.....							50	150
18	British East Indies.....								
19	British West Indies.....	1,594	3,748			50	163	250	617
20	British Honduras.....					40	240		
21	British Guiana.....	694	1,479						
22	Canada.....								
23	British American Colonies.....			10	100	146	822	60	80
24	France on the Atlantic.....								
25	France on the Mediterranean.....								
26	Bourbon.....	1,872	2,000			280	898	50	163
27	French West Indies.....					280	1,303	25	79
28	French Guiana.....								
29	Spain on the Atlantic.....								
30	Spain on the Mediterranean.....								
31	Teneriffe and other Canaries.....								
32	Manilla and Philippine Islands.....					942	2,988	409	1,356
33	Cuba.....	8,718	21,483			1,676	7,744	268	744
34	Other Spanish West Indies.....	3,226	8,751						
35	Portugal.....								
36	Madeira.....								
37	Fayal and other Azores.....								
38	Cape de Verd Islands.....					150	450		
39	Italy.....								
40	Sicily.....								
41	Sardinia.....								
42	Tuscany.....								
43	Trieste, &c.....								
44	Turkey, Levant, &c.....	295	564			7,026	23,174	6,454	23,510
45	Haiti.....								
46	Mexico.....								
47	Central Republic of America.....								
48	New Grenada.....								
49	Venezuela.....	252	583						
50	Brazil.....	7,091	17,411						
51	Cisplatine Republic.....								
52	Argentine Republic.....	250	1,424						
53	Ecuador.....								
54	Chili.....	114	312	10	176				
55	Peru.....								
56	China.....	114	350						
57	South America generally.....								
58	Asia generally.....							50	163
59	Africa generally.....	34	161						
60	South Seas and Pacific ocean.....								
	Total.....	24,402	58,549	90	1,007	13,577	52,506	8,575	29,483
	Entitled to drawback.....	966	3,270			1,053	4,357		
	Not entitled to drawback.....	23,436	55,279	90	1,007	12,524	48,149	8,575	29,483
	From warehouse.....								

124

125

No. 5—STATEMENT OF FOREIGN IMPORTS—Continued.

WHENCE IMPORTED.		MERCHANDISE PAYING DUTIES AD VALOREM.							
		WOOD, UNMANUFACTURED.			BARK OF THE CORK TREE.			MARBLE.	
		Cedar, grenadilla, mahogany, rose, and satin.	Fire-wood and other, not specified.	Dye-wood, in stick.	Corks.	Other manufactures of.	Unmanufactured.	Manufactures of.	Unmanufactured.
		Value in dollars.							
1	Russia.....								
2	Prussia.....								
3	Sweden and Norway.....								
4	Swedish West Indies.....								
5	Danish West Indies.....								
6	Denmark.....	3,006	505	6,190	215		127		
7	Hanse Towns.....	331	522	118					
8	Holland.....	182	182		951		2,229	148	
9	Dutch East Indies.....				70		4	16	
10	Dutch West Indies.....			1,794					
11	Dutch Guiana.....	1,200	4,806	7,905					
12	Belgium.....						13		
13	England.....	180		14				483	
14	Scotland.....	154		9,308	129	208	174	1,029	475
15	Ireland.....							32	
16	Gibraltar.....	30							486
17	Malta.....				976				
18	British East Indies.....							9	
19	Cape of Good Hope.....	31		4,954					
20	British Honduras.....								
21	British Guiana.....	11,749	234	8,663					
22	British West Indies.....	5,683	1,169	8,417	170				
23	British American Colonies.....	5,365	78,682	1,202	65		117		
24	Other British Colonies.....							97	
25	Canada.....	2,450	80,473		13,517	140		1,947	
26	France on the Atlantic.....	1,721			68,260	254			
27	France on the Mediterranean.....		85						
28	French Guiana.....								
29	French West Indies.....								
30	Bourbon.....				51,284		1,860		
31	Spain on the Atlantic.....				8,470				
32	Spain on the Mediterranean.....								
33	Teneriffe and other Canaries.....			22,839					
34	Manilla and other Philippine Islands.....			16,225	10				
35	Cuba.....	77,518	2,755	4,723					
36	Other Spanish West Indies.....	136	125	325	21,594		5,112	1,110	
37	Portugal.....		39						
38	Madeira.....								
39	Payal and other Azores.....				3,066	1,480	22,185	123,930	
40	Italy.....				4,098	676	46	18	
41	Sicily.....								
42	Sardinia.....								
43	Trieste and other Austrian ports.....				156				
44	Turkey.....		234						
45	Hayti.....	65,331	4,915	214,708				475	
46	Mexico.....	3,807	176	79,660					
47	Central Republic of America.....	4,106		25,980					
48	New Grenada.....	640	1,492	37,208					
49	Venezuela.....	382	2,773	2,613					
50	Brazil.....	55,575	343	5					
51	Argentine Republic.....	5,189							
52	Chili.....		2,108	21,544					
53	Peru.....		365	1,263					
54	Equador.....	139		1,232					
55	South America generally.....								
56	China.....								
57	Asia generally.....		48						
58	Africa generally.....	615	52	1,280					
59	Atlantic ocean, &c.....	26							
60	West Indies generally.....								
61	Sandwich Islands.....								
	Total.....	245,537	182,083	478,112	173,041	692	9,419	28,104	126,755

204

205

No. 5—STATEMENT OF FOREIGN IMPORTS—Continued.

WHENCE IMPORTED.		MERCHANDISE PAYING DUTIES AD VALOREM.										
		FOREIGN DISTILLED SPIRITS.						BEER, ALE, AND PORTER.				
		From grain.		From other materials.		Cordials.		In casks.		In bottles.		
		Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	
1	Russia.....					68	\$69					1
2	Prussia.....											2
3	Sweden and Norway.....	1	\$1									3
4	Swedish West Indies.....											4
5	Danish West Indies.....	10	6	152,817	\$48,602	292	534					5
6	Denmark.....					56	51					6
7	Hanse Towns.....	6,903	2,311	137	49	462	517	570	\$95	51	\$39	7
8	Holland.....	568,516	258,022	16,654	5,828	1,529	1,626	625	267			8
9	Dutch East Indies.....					50	10					9
10	Dutch West Indies.....			1,904	463	3	5					10
11	Dutch Guiana.....			1,326	391							11
12	Belgium.....	20,784	9,349			700	1,064	480	327			12
13	England.....	24,759	16,094	15,158	9,399	472	433	69,608	52,876	87,127	77,081	13
14	Scotland.....	82,855	55,714	427	344			12,380	9,570	40,476	32,230	14
15	Ireland.....	18,818	12,822	12,518	6,187			756	427	4,675	2,922	15
16	Gibraltar.....											16
17	Malta.....					40	117					17
18	British East Indies.....											18
19	Cape of Good Hope.....											19
20	British Honduras.....											20
21	British Guiana.....			8,378	1,413							21
22	British West Indies.....	2,513	1,031	20,367	33,840	7	9					22
23	British American Colonies.....	15	31	606	251							23
24	Other British Colonies.....											24
25	Canada.....	708	442		1	13	13	526	117	162	85	25
26	France on the Atlantic.....	6,269	1,869	100	42	16,697	20,356	384	130			26
27	France on the Mediterranean.....			885	342	5,839	5,560					27
28	French Guiana.....											28
29	French West Indies.....			577	161	15	9					29
30	Bourbon.....											30
31	Spain on the Atlantic.....					480	172					31
32	Spain on the Mediterranean.....	124	40	458	216	603	199					32
33	Teneriffe and other Canaries.....											33
34	Manilla and other Philippine Islands.....											34
35	Cuba.....	18,745	3,266	8,973	2,120	181	106					35
36	Other Spanish West Indies.....	163	80	2,354	531							36
37	Portugal.....											37
38	Madeira.....											38
39	Fayal and other Azores.....											39
40	Italy.....				1,201	1,185						40
41	Sicily.....											41
42	Sardinia.....											42
43	Trieste and other Austrian ports.....					180	340					43
44	Turkey.....					18	32					44
45	Hayti.....			720	354							45
46	Mexico.....											46
47	Central Republic of America.....											47
48	New Grenada.....											48
49	Venezuela.....			110	25	16	26					49
50	Brazil.....			24,700	3,220			210	112	72	34	50
51	Argentine Republic.....											51
52	Chili.....											52
53	Peru.....											53
54	Equador.....											54
55	South America generally.....											55
56	China.....					5	14					56
57	Asia generally.....											57
58	Africa generally.....											58
59	Atlantic ocean, &c.....											59
60	West Indies generally.....											60
61	Sandwich Islands.....											61
	Total.....	751,183	361,078	339,169	113,779	28,897	32,447	85,541	63,921	132,503	112,391	

No. 5—STATEMENT OF FOREIGN IMPORTS—Continued.

WHENCE IMPORTED.		MERCHANDISE PAYING DUTIES AD VALOREM.								
		Vinegar.		Molasses.		OIL AND BONE OF FOREIGN FISHING.				
						Whale and other fish.		Whalebone.		
		Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Gallons.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	
1	Russia.....									1
2	Prussia.....									2
3	Sweden and Norway.....									3
4	Swedish West Indies.....									4
5	Danish West Indies.....			81,440	\$13,166					5
6	Denmark.....									6
7	Hanse Towns.....	1,320	\$326	10	2	870	\$389			7
8	Holland.....	2,064	354							8
9	Dutch East Indies.....									9
10	Dutch West Indies.....			211,953	20,002					10
11	Dutch Guiana.....			505,471	46,488					11
12	Belgium.....					15	7			12
13	England.....	61	11	654	106	629	1,313			13
14	Scotland.....			30	6					14
15	Ireland.....									15
16	Gibraltar.....									16
17	Malta.....									17
18	British East Indies.....									18
19	Cape of Good Hope.....									19
20	British Honduras.....									20
21	British Guiana.....									21
22	British West Indies.....			33,074	5,061					22
23	British American Colonies.....			7,937	1,208	34,392	14,605			23
24	Other British Colonies.....									24
25	Canada.....	57	9			8,794	2,136			25
26	France on the Atlantic.....	40,230	5,497			65	43	27	18	26
27	France on the Mediterranean.....									27
28	French Guiana.....			13,281	1,219					28
29	French West Indies.....			37,331	4,255					29
30	Bourbon.....									30
31	Spain on the Atlantic.....									31
32	Spain on the Mediterranean.....									32
33	Teneriffe and other Canaries.....									33
34	Manilla and other Philippine Islands.....			25	5					34
35	Cuba.....	645	67	21,395,107	2,434,856					35
36	Other Spanish West Indies.....			2,658,416	355,071					36
37	Portugal.....									37
38	Madeira.....									38
39	Fayal and other Azores.....									39
40	Italy.....	70	3							40
41	Sicily.....									41
42	Sardinia.....									42
43	Trieste, and other Austrian ports.....									43
44	Turkey.....									44
45	Hayti.....			2,031	269					45
46	Mexico.....									46
47	Central Republic of America.....									47
48	New Grenada.....			1,360	164					48
49	Venezuela.....									49
50	Brazil.....			30	5					50
51	Argentine Republic.....									51
52	Chili.....									52
53	Peru.....									53
54	Equador.....									54
55	South America generally.....									55
56	China.....									56
57	Asia generally.....									57
58	Africa generally.....									58
59	Atlantic ocean, &c.....									59
60	West Indies generally.....			96,185	8,282					60
61	Sandwich Islands.....									61
	Total.....	44,447	6,167	25,044,835	2,890,185	44,765	18,493	27	18	

220

221

No. 5—STATEMENT OF FOREIGN IMPORTS—Continued.

WHENCE IMPORTED.		MERCHANDISE PAYING DUTIES AD VALOREM.							
		SUGAR.							
		Brown.		White, clayed, or powdered.		Leaf and other refined.		Candy.	
		Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.	Pounds.	Value.
1	Russia.....								
2	Prussia.....								
3	Sweden and Norway.....								
4	Swedish West Indies.....								
5	Danish West Indies.....								
6	Denmark.....	1,599,457	\$58,526						
7	Hanse Towns.....								
8	Holland.....	533,333	31,700			3,249	\$202	1,607	\$126
9	Dutch East Indies.....	1,289,320	37,650			348,381	22,814		
10	Dutch West Indies.....	799,562	20,210						
11	Dutch Guiana.....	617,157	14,758						
12	Belgium.....			9,859	\$624	328,547	23,397		
13	England.....	1,700	57	157,640	6,072	26,406	1,865		
14	Scotland.....								
15	Ireland.....								
16	Gibraltar.....								
17	Malta.....								
18	British East Indies.....	30,284	1,424	816	58				
19	Cape of Good Hope.....								
20	British Honduras.....								
21	British Guiana.....								
22	British West Indies.....	200,519	5,908						
23	British American Colonies.....	201,169	8,084						
24	Other British Colonies.....								
25	Canada.....	8,119	354						
26	France on the Atlantic.....						6,614	2,813	
27	France on the Mediterranean.....						70	12	
28	French Guiana.....	270	4						
29	French West Indies.....	230	5						
30	Bourbon.....	15,341	342						
31	Spain on the Atlantic.....								
32	Spain on the Mediterranean.....								
33	Teneriffe and other Canaries.....								
34	Manilla and other Philippine Islands.....	11,087,349	333,830	86,279	2,507				
35	Cuba.....	127,767,543	4,399,213	16,655,646	711,353	19,321	1,172		
36	Other Spanish West Indies.....	44,937,652	1,410,052						
37	Portugal.....								
38	Madeira.....								
39	Fayal and other Azores.....								
40	Italy.....								
41	Sicily.....								
42	Sardinia.....								
43	Trieste and other Austrian ports.....								
44	Turkey.....								
45	Hayti.....	1,148	52						
46	Mexico.....								
47	Central Republic of America.....	160	5						
48	New Grenada.....	1,471	69						
49	Venezuela.....	532,534	17,104						
50	Brazil.....	7,033,266	292,664	3,067,072	126,325	180	9		
51	Argentine Republic.....								
52	Chili.....								
53	Peru.....								
54	Equador.....								
55	South America generally.....								
56	China.....	944,060	27,023			133	5		
57	Asia generally.....								
58	Africa generally.....								
59	Atlantic ocean, &c.....								
60	West Indies generally.....	15,015	346						
61	Sandwich Islands.....								
	<b>Total.....</b>	<b>197,651,819</b>	<b>6,659,543</b>	<b>19,977,312</b>	<b>846,939</b>	<b>796,217</b>	<b>48,664</b>	<b>8,291</b>	<b>2,951</b>

226

227

Statement exhibiting the number of clearances of American and Foreign vessels, with their tonnage and crews, which cleared from each district of the United States for foreign countries during the year ending June 30, 1850.

FROM	CLEARED.												
	AMERICAN VESSELS.				FOREIGN VESSELS.				TOTAL.				
	No.	Tons.	Crew.		No.	Tons.	Crew.		No.	Tons.	Crew.		
			Men.	Boys.			Men.	Boys.			Men.	Boys.	
1	Passamaquoddy.....	82	14,326	609	.....	664	49,041	2,946	.....	746	63,367	3,555	.....
2	Machias.....	25	4,760	184	.....	2	385	20	.....	27	5,145	204	.....
3	Penobscot.....	13	1,894	68	1	6	1,547	59	3	19	3,441	127	4
4	Waldoborough.....	14	2,316	91	1	4	232	17	1	18	2,548	108	2
5	Wiscasset.....	22	4,119	155	7	1	390	15	.....	23	4,509	170	7
6	Belfast.....	72	11,950	527	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	72	11,950	527	2
7	Bath.....	76	16,214	636	.....	44	3,169	197	.....	120	19,383	833	.....
8	Bangor.....	72	11,883	497	1	3	427	18	.....	75	12,310	515	1
9	Portland.....	202	41,887	1,707	5	321	35,758	1,742	109	523	77,645	3,449	114
10	Kennebunk.....	4	1,343	40	2	.....	.....	.....	.....	4	1,343	40	2
11	Saco.....	3	431	20	.....	1	65	4	.....	4	496	24	.....
12	Portsmouth.....	5	692	32	2	102	7,531	474	43	107	8,213	506	45
13	Vermont.....	322	81,073	3,201	.....	20	1,783	97	.....	342	82,856	3,298	.....
14	Newburyport.....	20	2,851	128	21	120	6,852	504	30	140	9,703	632	51
15	Gloucester.....	16	2,879	131	1	161	8,259	633	1	177	11,138	764	2
16	Salem.....	81	14,554	694	58	291	20,449	1,339	.....	372	35,003	2,033	58
17	Boston.....	899	215,801	8,356	323	1,940	221,959	11,939	194	2,839	437,760	20,295	517
18	Marblehead.....	2	297	12	.....	174	11,117	754	2	176	11,414	766	2
19	Plymouth.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	10	544	35	.....	10	544	35	.....
20	Barnstable.....	2	568	32	.....	29	1,742	117	.....	31	2,310	149	.....
21	Fall River.....	16	3,086	157	.....	21	2,393	133	.....	37	5,479	290	.....

318

22	New Bedford.....	107	30,668	2,425	71	11	1,359	74	.....	118	32,027	2,499	71
23	Edgartown.....	5	1,223	99	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	5	1,223	99	.....
24	Nantucket.....	1	351	25	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	351	25	.....
25	Providence.....	36	6,881	301	13	14	1,576	89	.....	50	8,457	390	13
26	Bristol.....	43	7,266	399	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	43	7,266	399	3
27	Newport.....	15	2,623	117	.....	2	129	10	.....	17	2,752	127	.....
28	Middletown.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	61	5	.....	.....	61	5	.....
29	New London.....	18	4,943	298	82	.....	.....	.....	.....	18	4,943	298	82
30	New Haven.....	54	8,980	442	.....	18	4,420	149	.....	72	13,400	591	.....
31	Stonington.....	9	2,591	191	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	9	2,591	191	.....
32	Fairfield.....	6	1,001	45	.....	50	5,321	304	.....	56	6,322	349	.....
33	Champlain.....	406	89,520	3,052	1,070	283	18,437	921	47	689	107,957	3,973	1,117
34	Oswegatchie.....	191	137,716	4,751	868	184	51,989	3,573	.....	375	189,705	8,324	868
35	Sacket's Harbor.....	228	141,782	5,295	607	21	1,017	83	.....	259	142,799	5,378	607
36	Oswego.....	660	182,789	6,818	.....	938	69,010	4,165	.....	1,598	251,799	10,983	.....
37	Niagara.....	207	71,110	2,837	402	349	97,282	5,554	508	556	168,392	8,391	910
38	Genesee.....	70	20,548	1,056	107	145	19,529	1,114	162	215	40,077	2,170	269
39	Cape Vincent.....	235	150,718	6,242	.....	43	6,704	371	.....	278	157,422	6,613	.....
40	Buffalo.....	221	19,751	1,123	22	500	87,905	5,547	586	721	107,656	6,670	608
41	Sag Harbor.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
42	New York.....	1,379	596,812	21,252	.....	1,230	385,666	16,808	.....	2,609	982,478	38,060	.....
43	Greenport.....	3	811	73	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	3	811	73	.....
44	Newark.....	1	150	6	.....	10	981	56	.....	11	1,131	62	.....
45	Delaware.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
46	Philadelphia.....	309	81,276	3,189	133	170	30,342	1,480	36	479	111,618	4,669	169
47	Baltimore.....	359	89,296	3,605	.....	162	37,523	1,670	.....	521	126,819	5,275	.....
48	Annapolis.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
49	Georgetown, D. C.....	8	1,520	64	.....	2	200	11	.....	10	1,720	75	.....
50	Alexandria.....	21	3,838	160	6	43	7,696	314	8	64	11,534	474	14
51	Norfolk.....	105	18,283	811	.....	35	8,482	352	.....	140	26,765	1,163	.....
52	Petersburg.....	2	846	27	.....	3	1,100	36	.....	5	1,946	63	.....
53	Richmond.....	54	18,437	674	.....	15	5,884	234	.....	69	24,321	908	.....
54	Tappahannock.....	5	687	32	.....	2	205	12	.....	7	892	44	.....
55	Cherrystone.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....
56	Wilmington.....	115	19,718	822	.....	60	11,380	493	.....	175	31,098	1,315	.....
57	Newbern.....	30	3,643	183	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	30	3,643	183	.....
58	Edenton.....	1	131	6	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	1	131	6	.....
59	Camden.....	29	2,945	169	.....	.....	.....	.....	.....	29	2,945	169	.....
60	Beaufort, N. C.....	6	755	34	1	.....	.....	.....	.....	6	755	34	.....
61	Washington.....	11	1,372	62	3	.....	.....	.....	.....	11	1,372	62	3
62	Plymouth.....	20	2,175	113	3	2	113	10	.....	22	2,288	123	3
63	Charleston.....	181	68,537	2,619	5	170	52,830	2,075	160	351	121,367	4,694	165

319